

The Medical Letter[®]

on Drugs and Therapeutics

Volume 64

Published Online August 8, 2022

Online
Article

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COVID-19 UPDATE

Prescription of *Paxlovid* by Pharmacists

The FDA has amended its Emergency Use Authorization (EUA) for *Paxlovid* (Pfizer), the investigational oral antiviral drug nirmatrelvir copackaged with oral ritonavir, to allow for it to be prescribed by licensed pharmacists in certain situations.¹ *Paxlovid* is authorized for oral treatment of mild to moderate COVID-19 in high-risk outpatients ≥ 12 years old who weigh at least 40 kg.^{2,3} NIH guidelines list it as the treatment of choice for COVID-19 in high-risk adult outpatients.⁴

The amendment to the EUA allows pharmacists to provide *Paxlovid* to eligible patients for whom they can review measurements of renal and hepatic function (obtained within the last 12 months) and a list of prescription and nonprescription medications currently being taken.

Paxlovid is not recommended for use in patients with severe renal impairment (eGFR < 30 mL/min) or severe hepatic impairment (Child-Pugh C); dosage adjustments are recommended in patients with moderate renal impairment (eGFR ≥ 30 to < 60 mL/min).³ The drug is contraindicated for use with strong CYP3A4 inducers,⁵ or with drugs that are highly dependent on CYP3A for clearance and are associated with serious or life-threatening events at elevated serum concentrations (e.g., amiodarone, midazolam). According to the revised EUA, if other medications in the patient's regimen must be modified because of a potential interaction, the patient should be referred to their healthcare provider. ■

1. FDA News Release. Coronavirus (COVID-19) update: FDA authorizes pharmacists to prescribe Paxlovid with certain limitations. July 6, 2022. Available at: <https://bit.ly/3RelGau>. Accessed July 11, 2022.
2. FDA. Fact sheet for health care providers: Emergency Use Authorization for Paxlovid. July 6, 2022. Available at: <https://bit.ly/3sTNGqh>. Accessed July 11, 2022.
3. Paxlovid for treatment of COVID-19. *Med Lett Drugs Ther* 2022; 64:9.
4. NIH. COVID-19 treatment guidelines. Therapeutic management of nonhospitalized adults with COVID-19. April 8, 2022. Available at: <https://bit.ly/3w5TdLB>. Accessed July 11, 2022.
5. Inhibitors and inducers of CYP enzymes, P-glycoprotein, and other transporters. *Med Lett Drugs Ther* 2021 October 20 (epub). Available at: medicalletter.org/downloads/CYP_PGP_Tables.pdf.

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